## Western States Office & Professional Employees Pension Fund

**Investment Performance Review Period Ending: June 30, 2020** 



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# 1st quarter summary

#### THE ECONOMIC CLIMATE

- Real GDP grew at a 0.3% rate year-over-year in the first quarter (-4.8% quarterly annualized rate). Personal consumption expenditures shrunk -7.6%, resulting in a -5.3% hit to headline growth. Forecasts of Q2 GDP growth have varied between -15% to -35%.
- The U.S. government quickly crafted and implemented historic stimulus measures to combat the economic impact of the virus. Support of this magnitude has not been seen since the Great Depression of the 1930s.

#### **PORTFOLIO IMPACTS**

- U.S. equities experienced an unusually sudden and significant sell-off in March as investors grew fearful of the health and economic impacts of COVID-19. During Q1 the S&P 500 fell -19.6%, international developed equities (MSCI EAFE) fell -22.8% and emerging markets (MSCI EM) fell -23.6%.
- U.S. core inflation increased 2.1% YoY in March. Headline inflation slowed to 1.5%, pushed lower by a sharp decline in energy prices which will likely have persistent effects in future months. Downward pressure could be compounded as households slow spending due to loss of income and a greater propensity to save rather than spend.

#### THE INVESTMENT CLIMATE

- In mid-March, the Federal Open Market Committee cut interest rates by a full 1.00% to a new range of 0 0.25%.
   This surprise action was taken on a Sunday with the intent to get out ahead of economic impacts of COVID-19.
- Implied volatility spiked in March to a record daily close of 82.7%, surpassing the high of 80.9% reached in November 2008 during the depths of the global financial crisis.
- Central banks are facing an economic slowdown and need for monetary policy support, but very little room to cut interest rates. This is a risk that has been discussed for years. We believe fiscal policies will play a much larger role in addressing the inevitable economic slowdown.

#### **ASSET ALLOCATION ISSUES**

- Risk markets experienced one of the most sudden corrections on record, amidst extreme volatility. The S&P 500 showed its largest one-day drop since 1987 (March 16 -11.98%) and its largest one-day gain since 2008 (March 24 +9.38%). Implied volatility reached global financial crisis levels, and high yield credit spreads temporarily expanded above 11%. Some of these losses were recovered toward the end of March as the market rebounded.
- The U.S. dollar appreciated significantly in the first quarter, rising 7.1% on a trade-weighted basis, resulting in losses for investors with unhedged currency exposure.

An underweight risk stance appears appropriate in today's environment

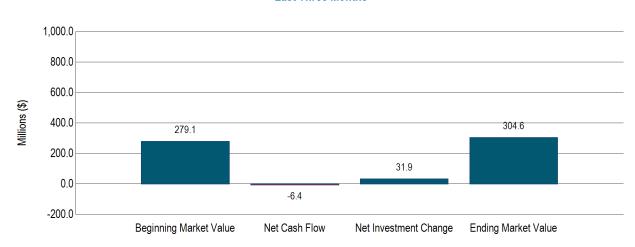
We remain watchful for investment opportunities



#### Portfolio Reconciliation

|                        | Last Three<br>Months | Year-To-Date  |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Beginning Market Value | \$279,097,041        | \$322,285,320 |
| Net Cash Flow          | -\$6,379,742         | -\$13,156,831 |
| Net Investment Change  | \$31,910,261         | -\$4,500,929  |
| Ending Market Value    | \$304,627,560        | \$304,627,560 |

### Change in Market Value Last Three Months



Contributions and withdrawals may include intra-account transfers between managers/funds.

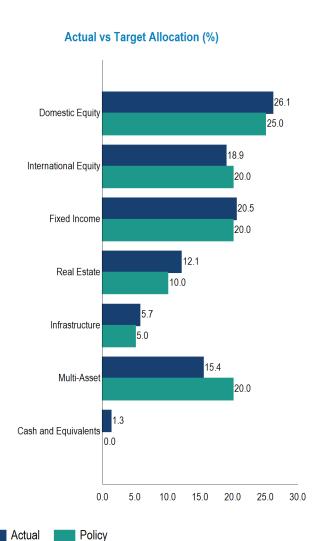


|   | Beginning<br>Market Value | Contributions | Withdrawals   | Net Cash Flow | Net Investment<br>Change | Ending<br>Market Value |
|---|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| BlackRock Equity Index NL                   | \$26,567,671              | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | \$5,459,022              | \$32,026,693           |
| INTECH US Adaptive Volatility               | \$28,190,412              | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | \$5,342,705              | \$33,533,117           |
| PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector   | \$11,046,740              | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | \$2,871,392              | \$13,918,132           |
| WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P. | \$29,843,532              | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | \$7,466,970              | \$37,310,502           |
| Causeway International Value Ins            | \$16,844,986              | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | \$3,457,769              | \$20,302,755           |
| Loomis Sayles Core Plus                     | \$64,582,706              | \$0           | -\$5,800,000  | -\$5,800,000  | \$3,601,362              | \$62,384,068           |
| ASB Allegiance Real Estate                  | \$21,914,326              | \$0           | -\$56,181     | -\$56,181     | -\$118,967               | \$21,739,179           |
| JPMorgan Special Situation Property         | \$15,200,841              | \$0           | -\$59,781     | -\$59,781     | -\$123,016               | \$15,018,045           |
| IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP           | \$9,918,135               | \$0           | -\$119,214    | -\$119,214    | \$109,756                | \$9,908,677            |
| JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP                       | \$7,544,224               | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | \$0                      | \$7,544,224            |
| Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation            | \$43,191,010              | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | \$3,843,268              | \$47,034,278           |
| US Bank Checking Account                    | \$1,654,516               | \$8,513,159   | -\$8,867,497  | -\$354,338    | \$0                      | \$1,300,179            |
| US Bank Clearing Account                    | \$2,597,940               | \$7,694,373   | -\$7,684,603  | \$9,771       | \$0                      | \$2,607,711            |
| Total                                       | \$279,097,041             | \$16,207,533  | -\$22,587,275 | -\$6,379,742  | \$31,910,261             | \$304,627,560          |

Loomis Sayles Full Discretion liquidated 3/21/2017. Loomis Sayles Core Plus funded 3/21/2017. Parametric liquidated 4/21/2017. Mellon Dynamic liquidated 5/5/2017. Grosvenor Institutional liquidated 4/30/2018. Brandes International Small Cap Equity liquidated 8/31/2019. Invesco Real Estate II liquidated 9/1/2019. JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP as of 3/31/2020.



|  | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD   | 1 Yr | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs |
|--|--------------|-------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|
| Total Fund   | 304,627,560  | 100.0             | 11.5 | -1.4  | 4.0  | 6.0   | 5.9   | 8.0    |
| Total Fund Policy Index                                      |              |                   | 11.5 | -1.2  | 4.8  | 6.0   | 5.9   | 7.6    |
| Target Asset Allocation Policy Index                         |              |                   | 12.2 | -1.0  | 5.3  | 6.8   | 6.7   | 8.4    |
| InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B<br>Net Rank             |              |                   | 48   | 9     | 12   | 25    | 34    | 49     |
| Total Domestic Equity  | 79,477,942   | 26.1              | 20.7 | -4.9  | 2.9  | 7.9   | 8.5   | 13.0   |
| Dow Jones U.S. Total Stock Market                            |              |                   | 22.1 | -3.5  | 6.4  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 13.7   |
| InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB US Eq Net<br>Rank                    |              |                   | 79   | 43    | 57   | 61    | 52    | 30     |
| Total International Equity                                   | 57,613,257   | 18.9              | 23.4 | -4.8  | 3.8  | 5.1   | 4.3   | 5.5    |
| Total Public Int'l Equity Benchmark<br>(MSCI ACWI ex US IMI) |              |                   | 17.0 | -11.2 | -4.7 | 1.0   | 2.3   | 5.2    |
| InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB ex-US Eq Net<br>Rank                 |              |                   | 4    | 6     | 5    | 7     | 15    | 45     |
| Total Fixed Income   | 62,384,068   | 20.5              | 5.7  | 6.9   | 9.7  | 6.0   | 5.2   | 5.4    |
| Total Fixed Income Benchmark (BBgBarc Aggregate)             |              |                   | 2.9  | 6.1   | 8.7  | 5.3   | 4.3   | 3.8    |
| InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB US Fix Inc Net<br>Rank               |              |                   | 28   | 3     | 3    | 3     | 1     | 6      |
| Total Real Estate  | 36,757,224   | 12.1              | -0.8 | 0.6   | 2.4  | 5.3   | 6.3   | 10.5   |
| NCREIF ODCE Net  |              |                   | -1.7 | -1.0  | 1.4  | 4.7   | 6.4   | 9.8    |
| Total Infrastructure   | 17,452,901   | 5.7               | 0.6  | -3.2  | 2.8  | 8.7   | 8.1   | 7.4    |
| CPI + 5%   |              |                   | 1.1  | 2.8   | 5.7  | 6.8   | 6.6   | 6.8    |
| Total Multi-Asset  | 47,034,278   | 15.4              | 8.8  | -3.8  | 0.1  | 4.2   | 3.7   | 6.7    |
| 60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% FTSE WGBI                              |              |                   | 12.2 | -1.8  | 3.7  | 5.6   | 5.6   | 6.6    |
| eV Global Balanced Net Rank                                  |              |                   | 69   | 41    | 48   | 35    | 71    | 64     |
| Total Cash   | 3,907,889    | 1.3               | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 1.5   |        |



Policy Index: 45% MSCI World, 25% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE net, 20% (60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI). Target Asset Allocation Policy Index: 25% Dow Jones US Total Stock, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US IMI, 20% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE, 5% CPI + 5%, and 20% (60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI). Data prior to 3Q 2015 is from previous consultant.

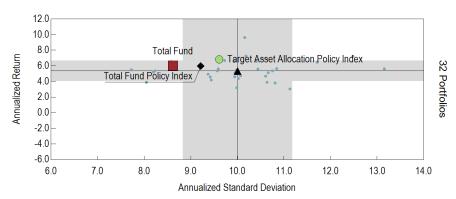


|                                      | Anlzd<br>Standard<br>Deviation | Ann Excess<br>BM Return | Anlzd Alpha | Beta | R-Squared | Up Mkt<br>Capture Ratio | Down Mkt<br>Capture Ratio | Information<br>Ratio | Tracking Error | Sharpe Ratio |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Total Fund                           | 8.62%                          | 0.06%                   | 0.54%       | 0.92 | 0.97      | 90.82%                  | 88.43%                    | 0.03                 | 1.70%          | 0.51         |
| Total Fund Policy Index              | 9.22%                          | 0.00%                   | 0.00%       | 1.00 | 1.00      | 100.00%                 | 100.00%                   |                      | 0.00%          | 0.47         |
| Target Asset Allocation Policy Index | 9.61%                          | 0.86%                   | 0.61%       | 1.04 | 1.00      | 108.96%                 | 102.38%                   | 1.17                 | 0.74%          | 0.54         |

#### 5 Year

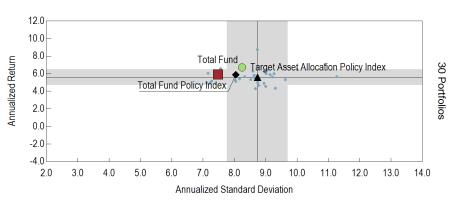
|                                      | Anlzd<br>Standard<br>Deviation | Ann Excess<br>BM Return | Anlzd Alpha | Beta | R-Squared | Up Mkt<br>Capture Ratio | Down Mkt<br>Capture Ratio | Information<br>Ratio | Tracking Error | Sharpe Ratio |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Total Fund                           | 7.47%                          | 0.02%                   | 0.53%       | 0.91 | 0.97      | 90.56%                  | 89.13%                    | 0.02                 | 1.49%          | 0.64         |
| Total Fund Policy Index              | 8.04%                          | 0.00%                   | 0.00%       | 1.00 | 1.00      | 100.00%                 | 100.00%                   |                      | 0.00%          | 0.59         |
| Target Asset Allocation Policy Index | 8.24%                          | 0.82%                   | 0.69%       | 1.02 | 0.99      | 106.25%                 | 98.06%                    | 1.05                 | 0.78%          | 0.68         |

#### 3 Year



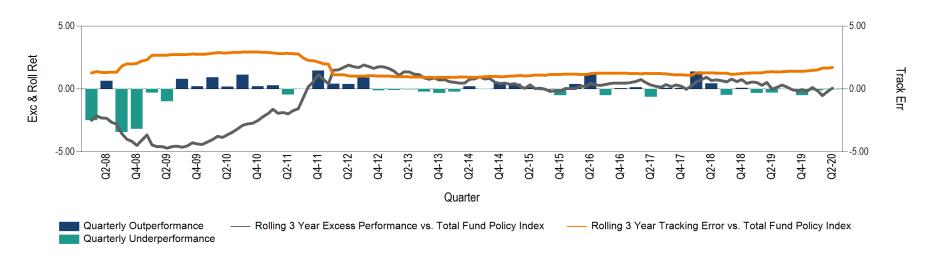
- Total Fund
- ◆ Total Fund Policy Index
- Target Asset Allocation Policy Index
- ▲ Universe Median
- 68% Confidence Interval
- InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net

#### 5 Year

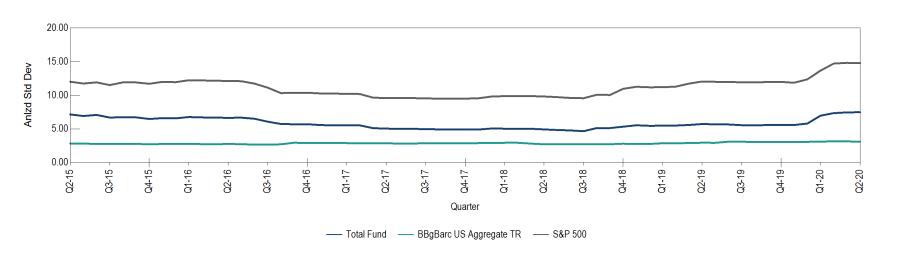


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- InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net





**Rolling 5 Year Annualized Standard Deviation** 





|   | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD   | 1 Yr  | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 2019 | 2018  | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Total Fund                                    | 304,627,560  | 100.0             | 11.5 | -1.4  | 4.0   | 6.0   | 5.9   | 8.0    | 17.2 | -3.2  | 13.0 | 6.9  | 0.9  |
| Total Fund Policy Index                       |              |                   | 11.5 | -1.2  | 4.8   | 6.0   | 5.9   | 7.6    | 18.6 | -4.5  | 13.5 | 5.8  | 1.1  |
| Target Asset Allocation Policy Index          |              |                   | 12.2 | -1.0  | 5.3   | 6.8   | 6.7   | 8.4    | 19.1 | -3.2  | 13.7 | 7.2  | 1.3  |
| InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net Rank |              |                   | 48   | 9     | 12    | 25    | 34    | 49     | 52   | 45    | 64   | 80   | 38   |
| Domestic Equity                               | 79,477,942   | 26.1              |      |       |       |       |       |        |      |       |      |      |      |
| BlackRock Equity Index NL                     | 32,026,693   | 10.5              | 20.5 | -3.1  | 7.5   | 10.7  | 10.7  | 14.0   | 31.5 | -4.4  | 21.8 | 11.9 | 1.3  |
| S&P 500                                       |              |                   | 20.5 | -3.1  | 7.5   | 10.7  | 10.7  | 14.0   | 31.5 | -4.4  | 21.8 | 12.0 | 1.4  |
| eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Rank          |              |                   | 38   | 32    | 24    | 22    | 11    | 14     | 28   | 32    | 46   | 21   | 37   |
| INTECH US Adaptive Volatility                 | 33,533,117   | 11.0              | 19.0 | -2.5  | 3.0   |       |       |        | 23.4 |       |      |      |      |
| Russell 1000                                  |              |                   | 21.8 | -2.8  | 7.5   |       |       |        | 31.4 |       |      |      |      |
| eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Rank          |              |                   | 56   | 27    | 60    |       |       |        | 91   |       |      |      |      |
| PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector     | 13,918,132   | 4.6               | 25.7 | -13.8 | -7.1  | 2.3   | 3.9   |        | 26.1 | -9.2  | 10.8 | 20.3 |      |
| Russell 2000                                  |              |                   | 25.4 | -13.0 | -6.6  | 2.0   | 4.3   |        | 25.5 | -11.0 | 14.6 | 21.3 |      |
| eV US Small Cap Core Equity Net Rank          |              |                   | 40   | 48    | 44    | 39    | 59    |        | 37   | 36    | 83   | 41   |      |
| International Equity                          | 57,613,257   | 18.9              |      |       |       |       |       |        |      |       |      |      |      |
| WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.   | 37,310,502   | 12.2              | 25.0 | 4.3   | 14.0  | 13.0  |       |        | 35.7 | -7.4  | 31.1 |      |      |
| MSCI ACWI ex USA                              |              |                   | 16.1 | -11.0 | -4.8  | 1.1   |       |        | 21.5 | -14.2 | 27.2 |      |      |
| eV ACWI ex-US All Cap Growth Eq Net Rank      |              |                   | 43   | 29    | 29    | 16    |       |        | 12   | 1     | 71   |      |      |
| Causeway International Value Ins              | 20,302,755   | 6.7               | 20.5 | -18.1 | -10.8 | -3.5  |       |        | 20.1 | -18.6 | 27.2 |      |      |
| MSCI EAFE                                     |              |                   | 14.9 | -11.3 | -5.1  | 0.8   |       |        | 22.0 | -13.8 | 25.0 |      |      |
| Foreign Large Value MStar MF Rank             |              |                   | 5    | 61    | 55    | 48    |       |        | 22   | 91    | 14   |      |      |
| Fixed Income                                  | 62,384,068   | 20.5              |      |       |       |       |       |        |      |       |      |      |      |
| Loomis Sayles Core Plus                       | 62,384,068   | 20.5              | 5.7  | 6.9   | 9.7   | 6.0   |       |        | 9.4  | -0.4  |      |      |      |
| BBgBarc US Aggregate TR                       |              |                   | 2.9  | 6.1   | 8.7   | 5.3   |       |        | 8.7  | 0.0   |      |      |      |
| eV US Core Plus Fixed Inc Net Rank            |              |                   | 51   | 6     | 6     | 10    |       |        | 63   | 40    |      |      |      |
| Real Estate                                   | 36,757,224   | 12.1              |      |       |       |       |       |        |      |       |      |      |      |
| ASB Allegiance Real Estate                    | 21,739,179   | 7.1               | -0.5 | 1.2   | 1.9   | 4.9   | 5.8   |        | 4.2  | 7.1   | 3.9  | 4.5  |      |
| NCREIF ODCE Net                               |              |                   | -1.7 | -1.0  | 1.4   | 4.7   | 6.4   |        | 4.4  | 7.4   | 6.7  | 7.8  |      |
| JPMorgan Special Situation Property           | 15,018,045   | 4.9               | -1.2 | -0.2  | 3.1   | 6.2   | 7.8   |        | 5.0  | 9.6   | 7.9  | 8.7  | 18.9 |
| NCREIF-ODCE                                   |              |                   | -1.6 | -0.6  | 2.2   | 5.7   | 7.3   |        | 5.3  | 8.3   | 7.6  | 8.8  | 15.0 |

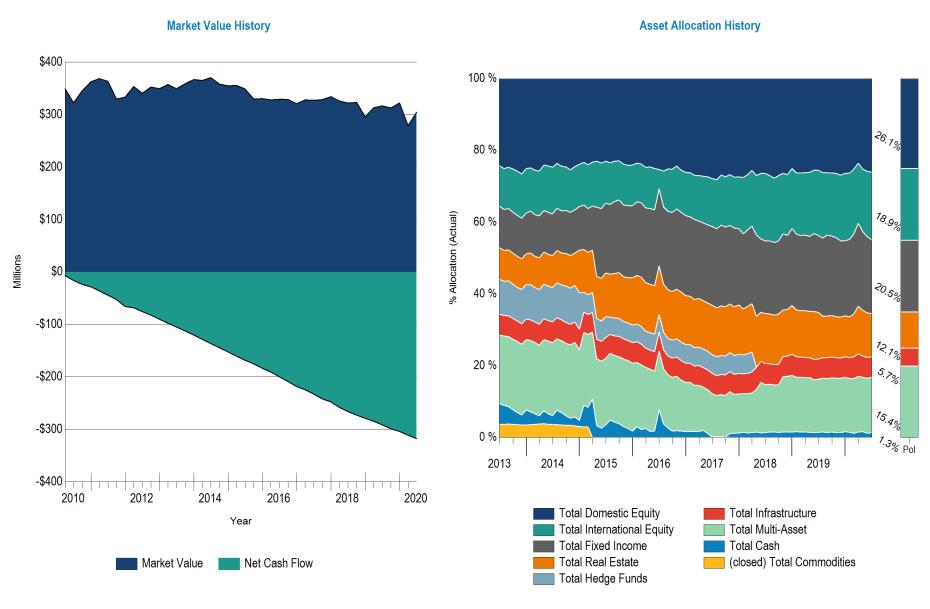
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|                                   | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD  | 1 Yr | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Infrastructure                    | 17,452,901   | 5.7               |      |      |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP | 9,908,677    | 3.3               | 1.1  | -2.9 | 4.5  | 11.8  | 11.2  | 9.6    | 14.6 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 6.1  | 5.2  |
| CPI + 5%                          |              |                   | 1.1  | 2.8  | 5.7  | 6.8   | 6.6   | 6.8    | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 5.8  |
| JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP             | 7,544,224    | 2.5               | 0.0  | -3.7 | 8.0  | 5.3   | 4.8   |        | 8.0  | 4.2  | 14.2 | 1.2  | 3.4  |
| CPI + 5%                          |              |                   | 1.1  | 2.8  | 5.7  | 6.8   | 6.6   |        | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 5.8  |
| Multi-Asset                       | 47,034,278   | 15.4              |      |      |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation  | 47,034,278   | 15.4              | 8.8  | -3.8 | 0.1  | 4.2   | 4.4   | 6.5    | 15.7 | -5.8 | 10.5 | 12.2 | -3.5 |
| 60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% FTSE WGBI   |              |                   | 12.2 | -1.8 | 3.7  | 5.6   | 5.6   | 6.6    | 18.2 | -5.8 | 17.1 | 5.5  | -2.6 |
| FTSE 3-Month T-bill +6%           |              |                   | 1.6  | 3.5  | 7.6  | 7.8   | 7.2   | 6.6    | 8.4  | 8.0  | 6.9  | 6.3  | 6.0  |
| eV Global Balanced Net Rank       |              |                   | 69   | 41   | 48   | 35    | 65    | 70     | 92   | 22   | 99   | 19   | 74   |
| Cash and Equivalents              | 3,907,889    | 1.3               |      |      |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| US Bank Checking Account          | 1,300,179    | 0.4               |      |      |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| US Bank Clearing Account          | 2,607,711    | 0.9               |      |      |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |

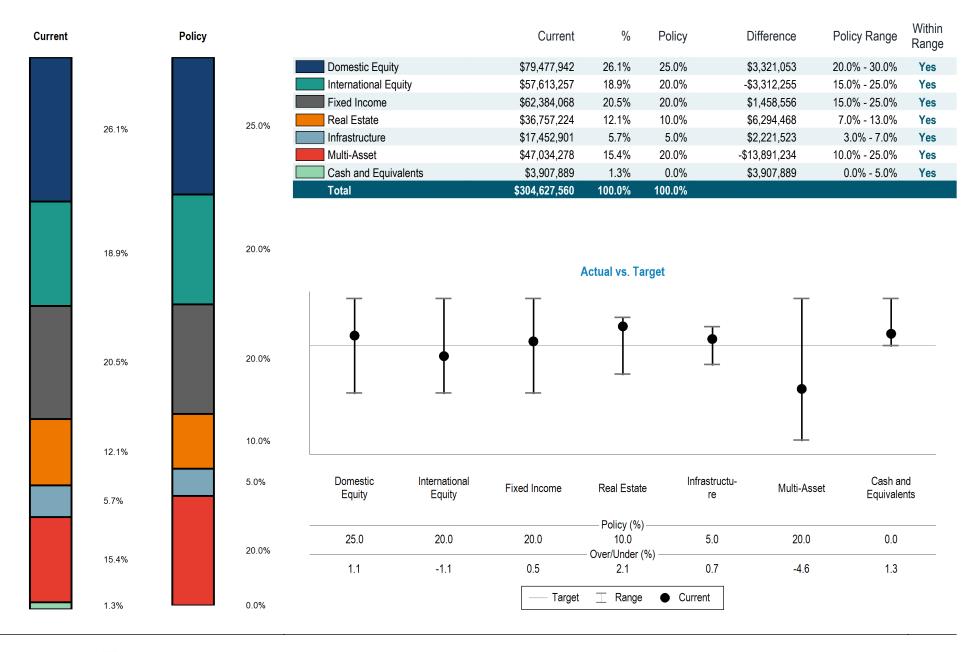
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Net cash flow is cumulative.







### Total Fund Investment Fund Fee Analysis

Period Ending: June 30, 2020

| Name  | Asset Class          | Fee Schedule  | Market Value  | % of Portfolio | Estimated Fee<br>Value | Estimated Fee |
|---|----------------------|---|---------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| BlackRock Equity Index NL                   | Domestic Equity      | 0.03% of Assets   | \$32,026,693  | 10.5%          | \$9,608                | 0.03%         |
| INTECH US Adaptive Volatility               | Domestic Equity      | 0.40% of Assets   | \$33,533,117  | 11.0%          | \$134,132              | 0.40%         |
| PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector   | Domestic Equity      | 0.85% of Assets   | \$13,918,132  | 4.6%           | \$118,304              | 0.85%         |
| WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P. | International Equity | 0.75% of Assets   | \$37,310,502  | 12.2%          | \$279,829              | 0.75%         |
| Causeway International Value Ins            | International Equity | 0.90% of Assets   | \$20,302,755  | 6.7%           | \$182,725              | 0.90%         |
| Loomis Sayles Core Plus                     | Fixed Income         | 0.35% of First 20.0 Mil,<br>0.25% Thereafter  | \$62,384,068  | 20.5%          | \$175,960              | 0.28%         |
| ASB Allegiance Real Estate                  | Real Estate          | 1.25% of First 5.0 Mil,<br>1.00% of Next 10.0 Mil,<br>0.90% of Next 60.0 Mil,<br>0.75% Thereafter     | \$21,739,179  | 7.1%           | \$223,153              | 1.03%         |
| JPMorgan Special Situation Property         | Real Estate          | 1.60% of Assets   | \$15,018,045  | 4.9%           | \$240,289              | 1.60%         |
| IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP           | Infrastructure       | 0.77% of Assets   | \$9,908,677   | 3.3%           | \$76,297               | 0.77%         |
| JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP                       | Infrastructure       | 1.25% of First 50.0 Mil,<br>1.15% of Next 50.0 Mil,<br>1.05% Thereafter                               | \$7,544,224   | 2.5%           | \$94,303               | 1.25%         |
| Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation            | Multi-Asset          | 0.38% of First 250.0 Mil,<br>0.35% of Next 500.0 Mil,<br>0.33% of Next 250.0 Mil,<br>0.30% Thereafter | \$47,034,278  | 15.4%          | \$176,379              | 0.38%         |
| US Bank Checking Account                    | Cash and Equivalents |   | \$1,300,179   | 0.4%           |                        |               |
| US Bank Clearing Account                    | Cash and Equivalents |   | \$2,607,711   | 0.9%           |                        |               |
| Total                                       |                      |   | \$304,627,560 | 100.0%         | \$1,710,978            | 0.56%         |



| Name  | Allocation Group     | Status    | Rule 1       | Rule 2       | Rule 3       | Rule 4 | Rule 5 | Rule 6       |
|---|----------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|
| BlackRock Equity Index NL                   | Domestic Equity      | No Issues |              |              |              |        |        | $\checkmark$ |
| INTECH US Adaptive Volatility               | Domestic Equity      | No Issues |              |              |              |        |        |              |
| PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector   | Domestic Equity      | No Issues | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | R            | R      |        |              |
| WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P. | International Equity | No Issues | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |              |        |        |              |
| Causeway International Value Ins            | International Equity | No Issues | R            | $\checkmark$ |              |        | R      |              |
| Loomis Sayles Core Plus                     | Fixed Income         | No Issues | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |              |        |        |              |
| ASB Allegiance Real Estate                  | Real Estate          | No Issues | $\checkmark$ |              | R            |        |        |              |
| JPMorgan Special Situation Property         | Real Estate          | No Issues | $\checkmark$ |              | $\checkmark$ |        |        |              |
| IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP           | Infrastructure       | No Issues | $\checkmark$ |              | $\checkmark$ |        |        |              |
| JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP                       | Infrastructure       | No Issues | R            |              | R            |        |        |              |
| Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation            | Multi-Asset          | No Issues | R            | $\checkmark$ | R            | R      |        |              |



Rule 1 - Manager has underperformed the benchmark index for the three year period.

Rule 2 - Manager has underperformed the 50th percentile in the appropriate style universe for the three year period.

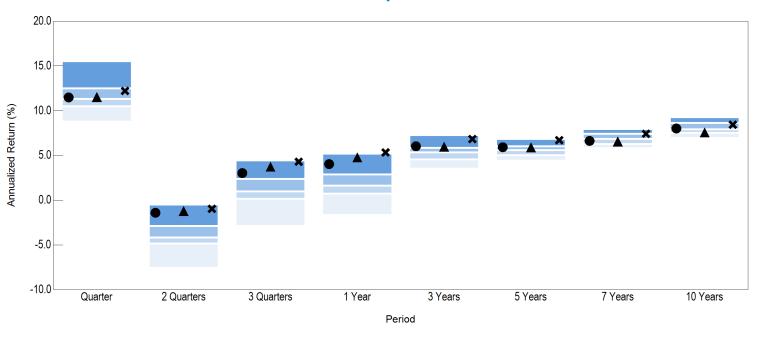
Rule 3 - Manager has underperformed the benchmark index for the five year period.

Rule 4 - Manager has underperformed the 50th percentile in the appropriate style universe for the five year period.

Rule 5 - Fund experiences non-performance related issues including personnel turnover, changes in investment philosophy or drift, excessive asset growth, change in ownership and any other reason that raises concern.

Rule 6 - Index Fund Tracking Error exceeds 0.25% of the appropriate benchmark over the one year period.

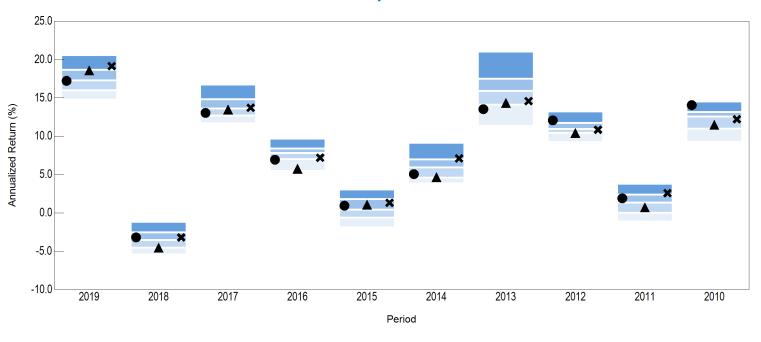
Total Fund Cumulative Performance vs. InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net



|   | Return (Ran          | k)                                  |                               |                                |                                |                                 |                                 |   |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| 5th Percentile  | 15.5                 | -0.5                                | 4.4                           | 5.2                            | 7.2                            | 6.8                             | 7.9                             | 9.3   |
| 25th Percentile   | 12.5                 | -2.9                                | 2.4                           | 2.9                            | 5.8                            | 6.0                             | 7.4                             | 8.6   |
| Median  | 11.3                 | -4.2                                | 1.0                           | 1.6                            | 5.3                            | 5.6                             | 6.9                             | 7.9   |
| 75th Percentile   | 10.5                 | -4.9                                | 0.2                           | 0.7                            | 4.6                            | 5.0                             | 6.3                             | 7.5   |
| 95th Percentile   | 8.8                  | -7.6                                | -2.9                          | -1.6                           | 3.5                            | 4.4                             | 5.8                             | 7.0   |
| # of Portfolios   | 32                   | 32                                  | 32                            | 32                             | 32                             | 30                              | 30                              | 29  |
| <ul> <li>Total Fund</li> <li>Total Fund Policy Index</li> <li>Target Asset Allocation Policy Index</li> </ul> | 11.5<br>11.5<br>12.2 | (48) -1.4<br>(48) -1.2<br>(33) -1.0 | (9) 3.0<br>(7) 3.7<br>(6) 4.3 | (15) 4.0<br>(7) 4.8<br>(6) 5.3 | (12) 6.0<br>(6) 6.0<br>(5) 6.8 | (25) 5.9<br>(25) 5.9<br>(9) 6.7 | (34) 6.6<br>(35) 6.6<br>(6) 7.4 | (59) 8.0 (49)<br>(60) 7.6 (73)<br>(26) 8.4 (38) |



#### Total Fund Consecutive Periods vs. InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net



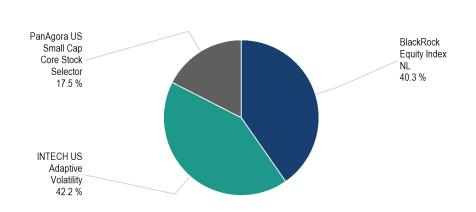
|  | Return (Rank) |           |           |          |          |          |           |           |          |           |
|--|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 5th Percentile                         | 20.6          | -1.2      | 16.7      | 9.7      | 3.0      | 9.1      | 21.0      | 13.2      | 3.8      | 14.5      |
| 25th Percentile                        | 18.7          | -2.5      | 14.9      | 8.4      | 1.8      | 7.0      | 17.5      | 11.8      | 2.4      | 13.2      |
| Median                                 | 17.3          | -3.5      | 13.6      | 7.8      | 0.4      | 6.0      | 15.9      | 11.0      | 1.4      | 12.6      |
| 75th Percentile                        | 16.0          | -4.5      | 12.7      | 7.0      | -0.6     | 4.6      | 14.2      | 10.4      | 0.0      | 11.0      |
| 95th Percentile                        | 14.8          | -5.4      | 11.7      | 5.5      | -1.9     | 3.9      | 11.4      | 9.3       | -1.1     | 9.3       |
| # of Portfolios                        | 86            | 84        | 69        | 56       | 58       | 55       | 49        | 37        | 34       | 32        |
| Total Fund                             | 17.2 (52)     | -3.2 (45) | 13.0 (64) | 6.9 (80) | 0.9 (38) | 5.1 (70) | 13.5 (79) | 12.1 (20) | 1.9 (40) | 14.1 (10) |
| Total Fund Policy Index                | 18.6 (28)     | -4.5 (75) | 13.5 (51) | 5.8 (93) | 1.1 (37) | 4.7 (75) | 14.3 (70) | 10.4 (79) | 0.7 (60) | 11.5 (66) |
| ➤ Target Asset Allocation Policy Index | 19.1 (19)     | -3.2 (45) | 13.7 (46) | 7.2 (69) | 1.3 (36) | 7.1 (21) | 14.6 (66) | 10.8 (63) | 2.6 (20) | 12.2 (58) |





|   | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD   | 1 Yr | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 2019 | 2018  | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|-------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Total Domestic Equity                     | 79,477,942   | 100.0             | 20.7 | -4.9  | 2.9  | 7.9   | 8.5   | 13.0   | 27.2 | -5.9  | 19.4 | 11.5 | 0.7  |
| Dow Jones U.S. Total Stock Market         |              |                   | 22.1 | -3.5  | 6.4  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 13.7   | 30.9 | -5.3  | 21.2 | 12.6 | 0.4  |
| InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB US Eq Net Rank    |              |                   | 79   | 43    | 57   | 61    | 52    | 30     | 89   | 34    | 71   | 61   | 30   |
| Domestic Equity                           | 79,477,942   | 100.0             |      |       |      |       |       |        |      |       |      |      |      |
| BlackRock Equity Index NL                 | 32,026,693   | 40.3              | 20.5 | -3.1  | 7.5  | 10.7  | 10.7  | 14.0   | 31.5 | -4.4  | 21.8 | 11.9 | 1.3  |
| S&P 500                                   |              |                   | 20.5 | -3.1  | 7.5  | 10.7  | 10.7  | 14.0   | 31.5 | -4.4  | 21.8 | 12.0 | 1.4  |
| eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Rank      |              |                   | 38   | 32    | 24   | 22    | 11    | 14     | 28   | 32    | 46   | 21   | 37   |
| INTECH US Adaptive Volatility             | 33,533,117   | 42.2              | 19.0 | -2.5  | 3.0  |       | -     |        | 23.4 |       | -    |      |      |
| Russell 1000                              |              |                   | 21.8 | -2.8  | 7.5  |       |       |        | 31.4 |       |      |      |      |
| eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Rank      |              |                   | 56   | 27    | 60   |       |       |        | 91   |       |      |      |      |
| PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector | 13,918,132   | 17.5              | 25.7 | -13.8 | -7.1 | 2.3   | 3.9   |        | 26.1 | -9.2  | 10.8 | 20.3 |      |
| Russell 2000                              |              |                   | 25.4 | -13.0 | -6.6 | 2.0   | 4.3   |        | 25.5 | -11.0 | 14.6 | 21.3 |      |
| eV US Small Cap Core Equity Net Rank      |              |                   | 40   | 48    | 44   | 39    | 59    |        | 37   | 36    | 83   | 41   |      |

Total Domestic Equity
Current Allocation

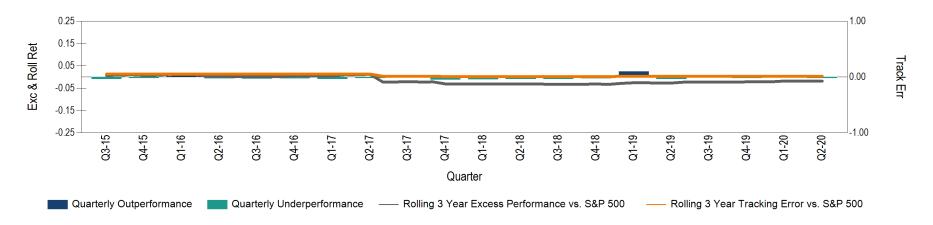


Domestic Effective Style Map 3 Years

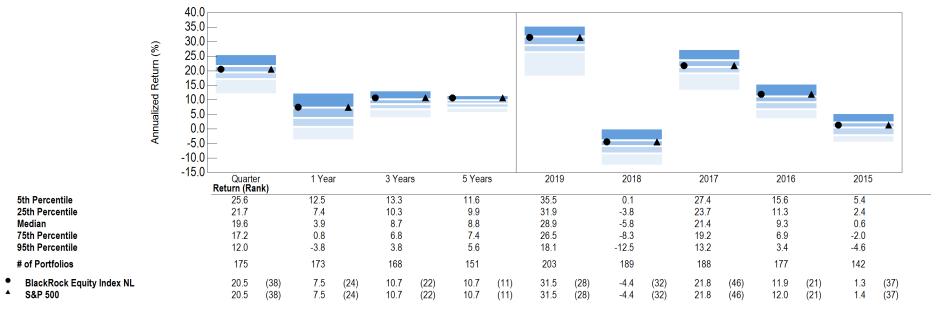


Style map requires 3 years of returns. INTECH US Adaptive Volatility replaced INTECH US Managed Volatility on 8/3/2018.

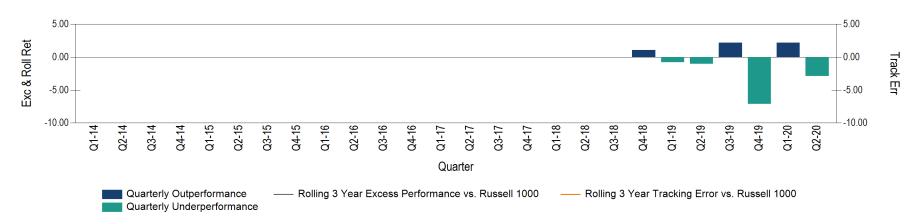




#### BlackRock Equity Index NL vs. eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Universe





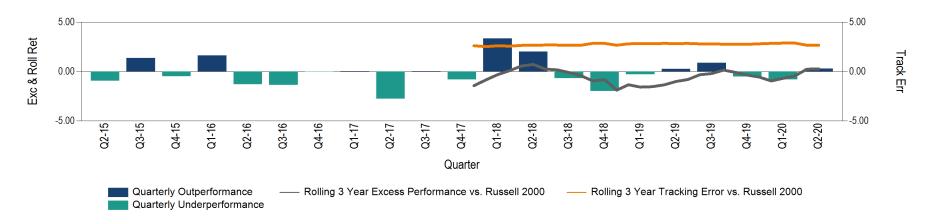


#### INTECH US Adaptive Volatility vs. eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Universe

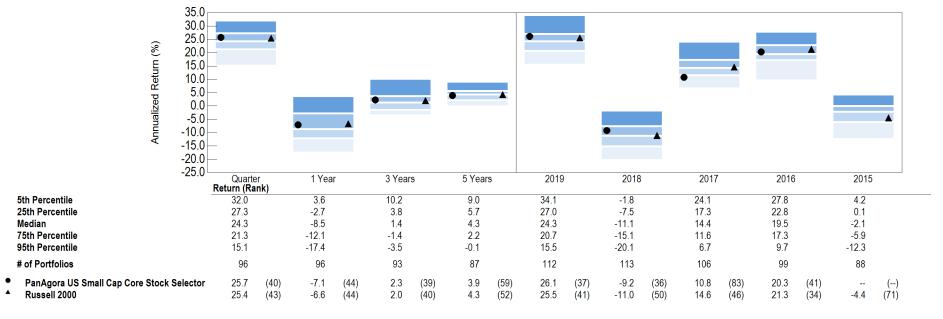


INTECH US Adaptive Volatility replaced INTECH US Managed Volatility on 8/3/2018.

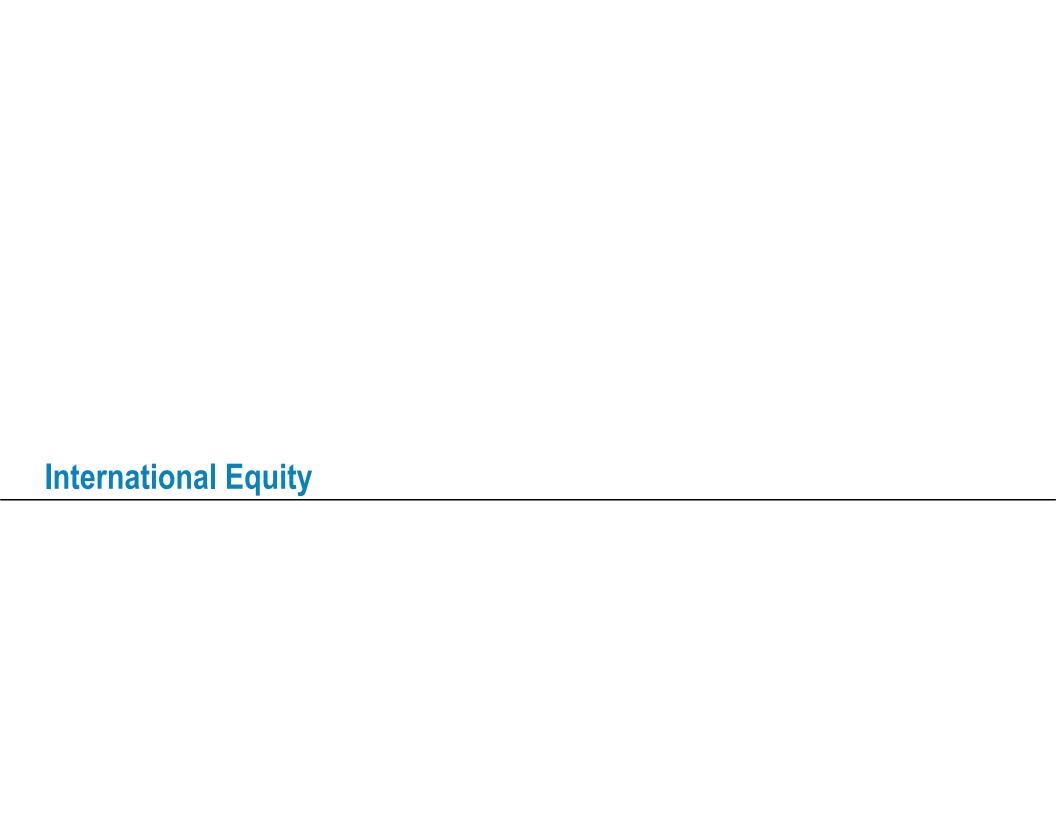




#### PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector vs. eV US Small Cap Core Equity Net Universe

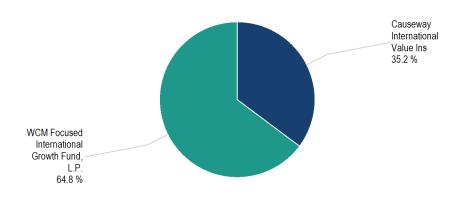






|   | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD   | 1 Yr  | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 2019 | 2018  | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Total International Equity                                | 57,613,257   | 100.0             | 23.4 | -4.8  | 3.8   | 5.1   | 4.3   | 5.5    | 27.8 | -13.0 | 26.6 | 0.9  | -4.5 |
| Total Public Int'l Equity Benchmark (MSCI ACWI ex US IMI) |              |                   | 17.0 | -11.2 | -4.7  | 1.0   | 2.3   | 5.2    | 21.6 | -14.8 | 27.8 | 4.4  | -4.6 |
| InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB ex-US Eq Net Rank                 |              |                   | 4    | 6     | 5     | 7     | 15    | 45     | 10   | 14    | 71   | 82   | 51   |
| International Equity                                      | 57,613,257   | 100.0             |      |       |       |       |       |        |      |       |      |      |      |
| WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.               | 37,310,502   | 64.8              | 25.0 | 4.3   | 14.0  | 13.0  |       |        | 35.7 | -7.4  | 31.1 |      |      |
| MSCI ACWI ex USA  |              |                   | 16.1 | -11.0 | -4.8  | 1.1   |       |        | 21.5 | -14.2 | 27.2 | -    |      |
| eV ACWI ex-US All Cap Growth Eq Net Rank                  |              |                   | 43   | 29    | 29    | 16    |       |        | 12   | 1     | 71   |      |      |
| Causeway International Value Ins                          | 20,302,755   | 35.2              | 20.5 | -18.1 | -10.8 | -3.5  |       |        | 20.1 | -18.6 | 27.2 |      |      |
| MSCI EAFE   |              |                   | 14.9 | -11.3 | -5.1  | 0.8   |       |        | 22.0 | -13.8 | 25.0 |      |      |
| Foreign Large Value MStar MF Rank                         |              |                   | 5    | 61    | 55    | 48    |       |        | 22   | 91    | 14   |      |      |

### Total International Equity Current Allocation

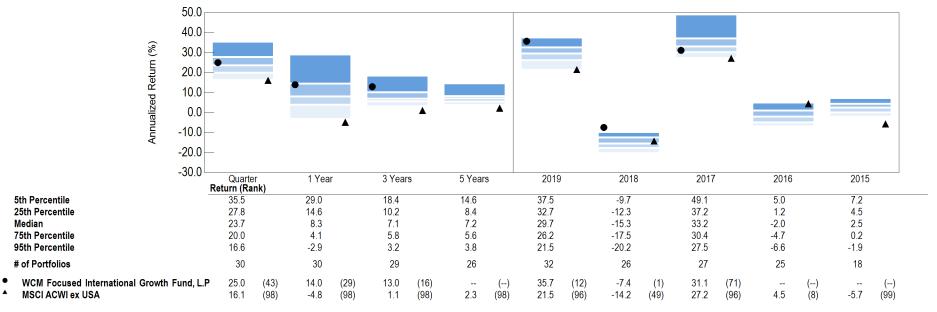


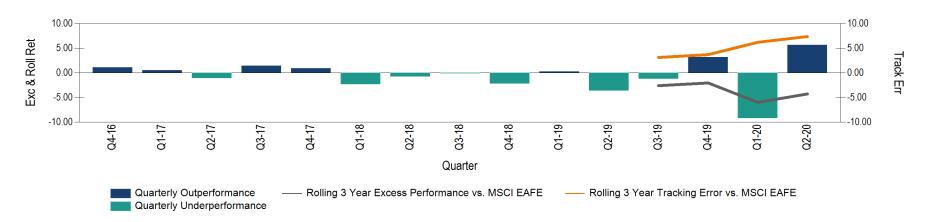
Invesco Real Estate II liquidated 9/1/2019.



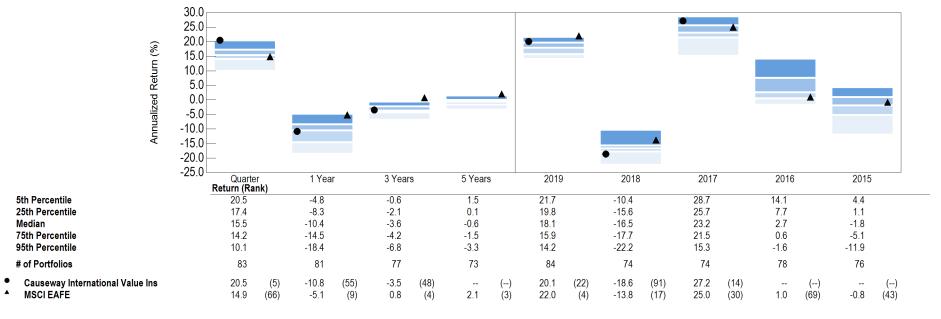


#### WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P. vs. eV ACWI ex-US All Cap Growth Eq Net Universe

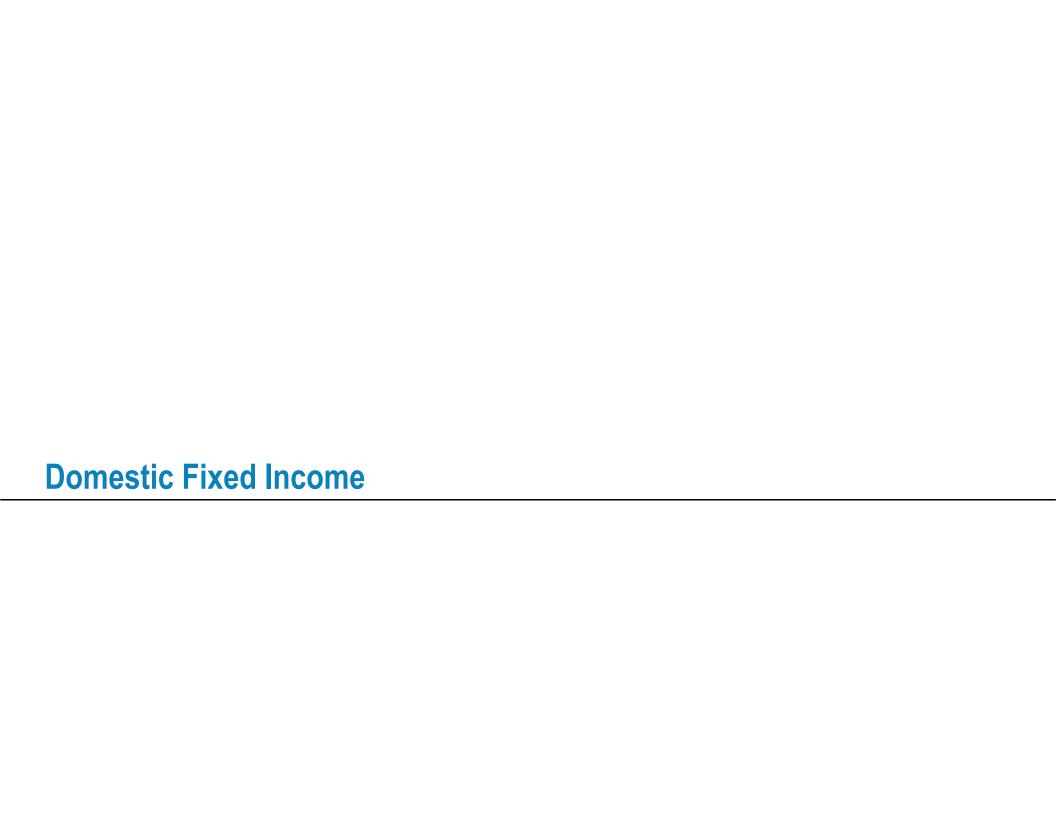




#### Causeway International Value Ins vs. Foreign Large Value MStar MF Universe

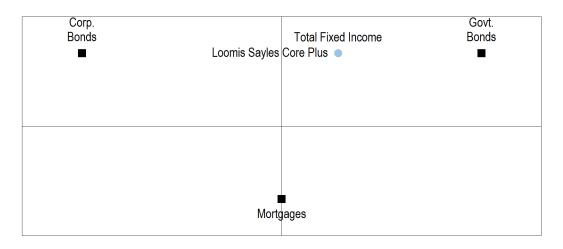






|  | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD | 1 Yr | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|--|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total Fixed Income                               | 62,384,068   | 100.0             | 5.7  | 6.9 | 9.7  | 6.0   | 5.2   | 5.4    | 9.4  | -0.4 | 5.6  | 7.5  | -2.1 |
| Total Fixed Income Benchmark (BBgBarc Aggregate) |              |                   | 2.9  | 6.1 | 8.7  | 5.3   | 4.3   | 3.8    | 8.7  | 0.0  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 0.5  |
| InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB US Fix Inc Net Rank      |              |                   | 28   | 3   | 3    | 3     | 1     | 6      | 28   | 75   | 18   | 9    | 93   |
| Fixed Income                                     | 62,384,068   | 100.0             |      |     |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| Loomis Sayles Core Plus                          | 62,384,068   | 100.0             | 5.7  | 6.9 | 9.7  | 6.0   |       |        | 9.4  | -0.4 |      |      |      |
| BBgBarc US Aggregate TR                          |              |                   | 2.9  | 6.1 | 8.7  | 5.3   |       |        | 8.7  | 0.0  |      |      |      |
| eV US Core Plus Fixed Inc Net Rank               |              |                   | 51   | 6   | 6    | 10    |       |        | 63   | 40   |      |      |      |

Fixed Income Style Map 3 Years

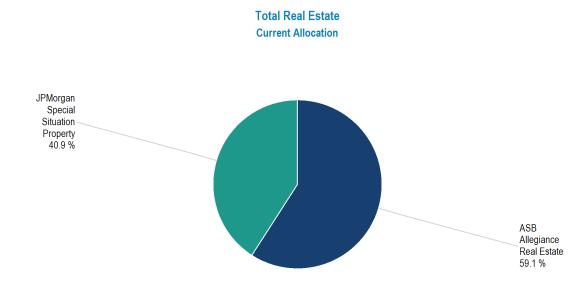


Loomis Sayles Core Plus replaced Loomis Sayles Full Discretion 3/21/2017.





|                                     | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD  | 1 Yr | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total Real Estate                   | 36,757,224   | 100.0             | -0.8 | 0.6  | 2.4  | 5.3   | 6.3   | 10.5   | 4.6  | 7.8  | 5.0  | 5.4  | 16.9 |
| NCREIF ODCE Net                     |              |                   | -1.7 | -1.0 | 1.4  | 4.7   | 6.4   | 9.8    | 4.4  | 7.4  | 6.7  | 7.8  | 13.9 |
| Real Estate                         | 36,757,224   | 100.0             |      |      |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| ASB Allegiance Real Estate          | 21,739,179   | 59.1              | -0.5 | 1.2  | 1.9  | 4.9   | 5.8   |        | 4.2  | 7.1  | 3.9  | 4.5  |      |
| NCREIF ODCE Net                     |              |                   | -1.7 | -1.0 | 1.4  | 4.7   | 6.4   |        | 4.4  | 7.4  | 6.7  | 7.8  |      |
| JPMorgan Special Situation Property | 15,018,045   | 40.9              | -1.2 | -0.2 | 3.1  | 6.2   | 7.8   |        | 5.0  | 9.6  | 7.9  | 8.7  | 18.9 |
| NCREIF-ODCE                         |              |                   | -1.6 | -0.6 | 2.2  | 5.7   | 7.3   |        | 5.3  | 8.3  | 7.6  | 8.8  | 15.0 |

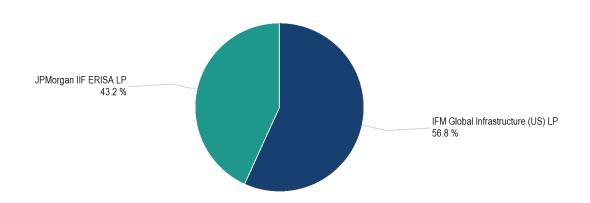


Invesco Real Estate II liquidated 9/1/2019.



|                                   | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD  | 1 Yr | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total Infrastructure              | 17,452,901   | 100.0             | 0.6  | -3.2 | 2.8  | 8.7   | 8.1   | 7.4    | 11.5 | 10.2 | 17.9 | 3.8  | 4.2  |
| CPI + 5%                          |              |                   | 1.1  | 2.8  | 5.7  | 6.8   | 6.6   | 6.8    | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 5.8  |
| Infrastructure                    | 17,452,901   | 100.0             |      |      |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP | 9,908,677    | 56.8              | 1.1  | -2.9 | 4.5  | 11.8  | 11.2  | 9.6    | 14.6 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 6.1  | 5.2  |
| CPI + 5%                          |              |                   | 1.1  | 2.8  | 5.7  | 6.8   | 6.6   | 6.8    | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 5.8  |
| JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP             | 7,544,224    | 43.2              | 0.0  | -3.7 | 8.0  | 5.3   | 4.8   |        | 8.0  | 4.2  | 14.2 | 1.2  | 3.4  |
| CPI + 5%                          |              |                   | 1.1  | 2.8  | 5.7  | 6.8   | 6.6   |        | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 5.8  |

### Total Infrastructure Current Allocation

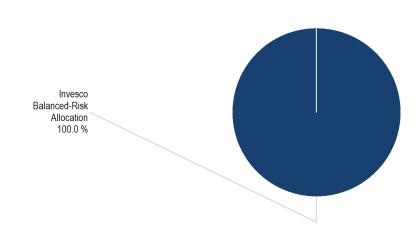


JPM IIF ERISA LP as of 3/31/2020.



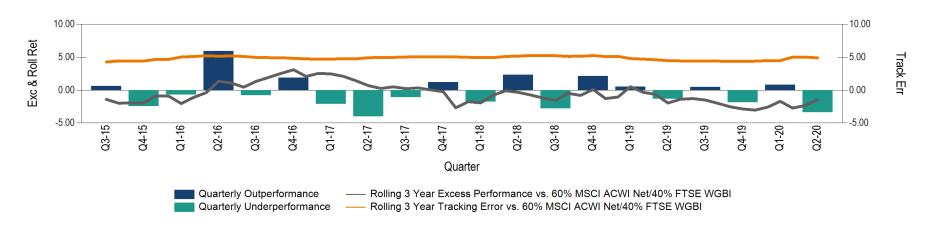
|                                  | Market Value | % of<br>Portfolio | 3 Mo | YTD  | 1 Yr | 3 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total Multi-Asset                | 47,034,278   | 100.0             | 8.8  | -3.8 | 0.1  | 4.2   | 3.7   | 6.7    | 15.7 | -5.8 | 10.6 | 7.4  | -1.0 |
| 60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% FTSE WGBI  |              |                   | 12.2 | -1.8 | 3.7  | 5.6   | 5.6   | 6.6    | 18.2 | -5.8 | 17.1 | 5.5  | -2.6 |
| eV Global Balanced Net Rank      |              |                   | 69   | 41   | 48   | 35    | 71    | 64     | 92   | 22   | 99   | 54   | 38   |
| Multi-Asset                      | 47,034,278   | 100.0             |      |      |      |       |       |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation | 47,034,278   | 100.0             | 8.8  | -3.8 | 0.1  | 4.2   | 4.4   | 6.5    | 15.7 | -5.8 | 10.5 | 12.2 | -3.5 |
| 60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% FTSE WGBI  |              |                   | 12.2 | -1.8 | 3.7  | 5.6   | 5.6   | 6.6    | 18.2 | -5.8 | 17.1 | 5.5  | -2.6 |
| FTSE 3-Month T-bill +6%          |              |                   | 1.6  | 3.5  | 7.6  | 7.8   | 7.2   | 6.6    | 8.4  | 8.0  | 6.9  | 6.3  | 6.0  |
| eV Global Balanced Net Rank      |              |                   | 69   | 41   | 48   | 35    | 65    | 70     | 92   | 22   | 99   | 19   | 74   |

Total Multi-Asset
Current Allocation

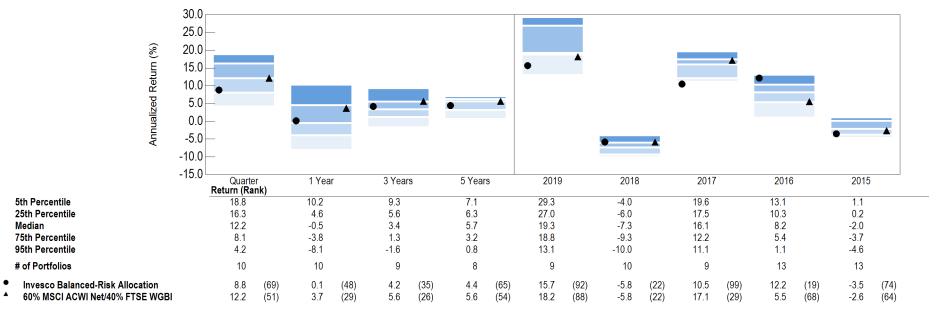


Mellon Dynamic liquidated 5/5/2017.





#### Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation vs. eV Global Balanced Net Universe





#### **Performance Return Calculations**

Performance is calculated using Modified Dietz and for time periods with large cash flow (generally greater than 10% of portfolio value), Time Weighted Rates of Return (TWRR) methodologies. Monthly returns are geometrically linked and annualized for periods longer than one year.

#### **Data Source**

Verus is an independent third party consulting firm and calculates returns from best source book of record data. Returns calculated by Verus may deviate from those shown by the manager in part, but not limited to, differences in prices and market values reported by the custodian and manager, as well as significant cash flows into or out of an account. It is the responsibility of the manager and custodian to provide insight into the pricing methodologies and any difference in valuation.

#### Illiquid Alternatives

Due to the inability to receive final valuation prior to report production, closed end funds (including but are not limited to Real Estate, Hedge Funds, Private Equity, and Private Credit) performance is typically reported at a one-quarter lag. Valuation is reported at a one-quarter lag, adjusted for current quarter flow (cash flows are captured real time). Closed end fund performance is calculated using a time-weighted return methodology consistent with all portfolio and total fund performance calculations. For Private Markets, performance reports also include Verus-calculated multiples based on flows and valuations (e.g. DPI and TVPI) and manager-provided IRRs.

| Manager Line Up                  |               |               |                                   |               |             |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| <u>Manager</u>                   | Fund Incepted | Data_Source   | <u>Manager</u>                    | Fund_Incepted | Data Source |
| BlackRock Equity Index NL        | 4/30/2010     | BlackRock     | JPMorgan SSP                      | 12/31/2014    | JP Morgan   |
| INTECH US Adaptive Volatility    | 8/3/2018      | INTECH        | IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP | 1/31/2009     | IFM         |
| PanAgora US Small Cap            | 1/31/2015     | PanAgora      | JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP             | 9/30/2010     | JP Morgan   |
| WCM Focused International Growth | 7/1/2016      | WCM           | Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation  | 1/31/2010     | Invesco     |
| Causeway International Value     | 7/27/2016     | US Bank       | US Bank Checking Account          | N/A           | US Bank     |
| Loomis Sayles Core Plus          | 3/21/2017     | Loomis Sayles | US Bank Clearing Account          | N/A           | US Bank     |
| ASB Allegiance Real Estate       | 3/31/2015     | ASB           |                                   |               |             |

#### Policy & Custom Index Composition

Policy Index: 45% MSCI World, 25% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE Net, 20% (60%MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI)

Target Asset Allocation Policy: 25% Dow Jones US Total Stock, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US IMI, 20% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE, 5% CPI + 5%, and 20%

(60%MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI).



#### Glossary

Allocation Effect: An attribution effect that describes the amount attributable to the managers' asset allocation decisions, relative to the benchmark.

Alpha: The excess return of a portfolio after adjusting for market risk. This excess return is attributable to the selection skill of the portfolio manager. Alpha is calculated as: Portfolio Return - [Risk-free Rate + Portfolio Beta x (Market Return - Risk-free Rate)].

**Beachmark R-squared:** Measures how well the Benchmark return series fits the manager's return series. The higher the Benchmark R-squared, the more appropriate the benchmark is for the manager. **Beta:** A measure of systematic, or market risk; the part of risk in a portfolio or security that is attributable to general market movements. Beta is calculated by dividing the covariance of a security by the variance of the market.

**Book-to-Market:** The ratio of book value per share to market price per share. Growth managers typically have low book-to-market ratios while value managers typically have high book-to-market ratios. Capture Ratio: A statistical measure of an investment manager's overall performance in up or down markets. The capture ratio is used to evaluate how well an investment manager performed relative to an index during periods when that index has risen (up market) or fallen (down market). The capture ratio is calculated by dividing the manager's returns by the returns of the index during the up/down market, and multiplying that factor by 100.

Correlation: A measure of the relative movement of returns of one security or asset class relative to another over time. A correlation of 1 means the returns of two securities move in lock step, a correlation of -1 means the returns of two securities move in the exact opposite direction over time. Correlation is used as a measure to help maximize the benefits of diversification when constructing an investment portfolio.

Excess Return: A measure of the difference in appreciation or depreciation in the price of an investment compared to its benchmark, over a given time period. This is usually expressed as a percentage and may be annualized over a number of years or represent a single period.

Information Ratio: A measure of a manager's ability to earn excess return without incurring additional risk. Information ratio is calculated as: excess return divided by tracking error.

**Interaction Effect:** An attribution effect that describes the portion of active management that is contributable to the cross interaction between the allocation and selection effect. This can also be explained as an effect that cannot be easily traced to a source.

**Portfolio Turnover:** The percentage of a portfolio that is sold and replaced (turned over) during a given time period. Low portfolio turnover is indicative of a buy and hold strategy while high portfolio turnover implies a more active form of management.

**Price-to-Earnings Ratio (P/E):** Also called the earnings multiplier, it is calculated by dividing the price of a company's stock into earnings per share. Growth managers typically hold stocks with high price-to-earnings ratios whereas value managers hold stocks with low price-to-earnings ratios.

**R-Squared:** Also called the coefficient of determination, it measures the amount of variation in one variable explained by variations in another, i.e., the goodness of fit to a benchmark. In the case of investments, the term is used to explain the amount of variation in a security or portfolio explained by movements in the market or the portfolio's benchmark.

Selection Effect: An attribution effect that describes the amount attributable to the managers' stock selection decisions, relative to the benchmark.

Sharpe Ratio: A measure of portfolio efficiency. The Sharpe Ratio indicates excess portfolio return for each unit of risk associated with achieving the excess return. The higher the Sharpe Ratio, the more efficient the portfolio. Sharpe ratio is calculated as: Portfolio Excess Return / Portfolio Standard Deviation.

**Sortino Ratio:** Measures the risk-adjusted return of an investment, portfolio, or strategy. It is a modification of the Sharpe Ratio, but penalizes only those returns falling below a specified benchmark. The Sortino Ratio uses downside deviation in the denominator rather than standard deviation, like the Sharpe Ratio.

**Standard Deviation:** A measure of volatility, or risk, inherent in a security or portfolio. The standard deviation of a series is a measure of the extent to which observations in the series differ from the arithmetic mean of the series. For example, if a security has an average annual rate of return of 10% and a standard deviation of 5%, then two-thirds of the time, one would expect to receive an annual rate of return between 5% and 15%.

Style Analysis: A return based analysis designed to identify combinations of passive investments to closely replicate the performance of funds

**Style Map:** A specialized form or scatter plot chart typically used to show where a Manager lies in relation to a set of style indices on a two-dimensional plane. This is simply a way of viewing the asset loadings in a different context. The coordinates are calculated by rescaling the asset loadings to range from -1 to 1 on each axis and are dependent on the Style Indices comprising the Map.

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